

OPPT Briefing

Starter slides

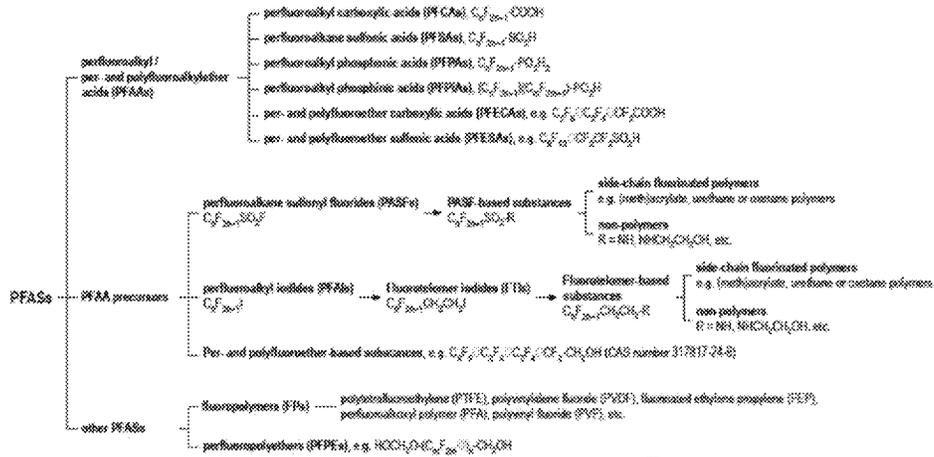
OECD Work

- Aimed to reconcile the terminology of the universe of per and polyfluoroalkyl substances, building largely on the terminology described by Buck et al (2011) but addressing some of the ambiguity and shortcomings of the original definition he proposed.
- OECD/UNEP Global PFC drafting group convened between June 2018-March 2021 to review the universe and terminology of PFAS
- "...fluorinated substances that contain at least one fully fluorinated methyl or methylene carbon (without any H/Cl/Br/I atom attached to it).."
- Next slide shows a comprehensive overview of PFAS groups, structural traits and notes on whether corresponding common nomenclatures already exist



Existing OECD terminology

a) Commonly misapplied per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFASs)



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PFAS Map

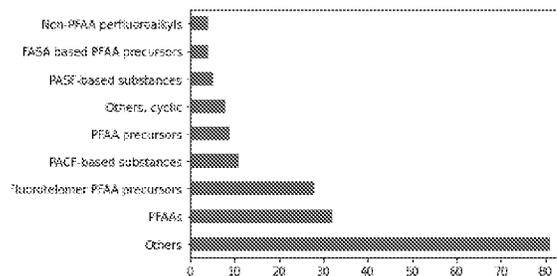
- Nine broad categories are captured:
 - PFAS derivatives
 - PFAAs
 - Perfluoro PFAA precursors
 - Non-PFASS perfluoroalkyls
 - FASA-based PFASS precursors
 - Fluorotelomer-based PFAA precursors
 - Silicon PFASs
 - Side-chain fluorinated Aromatics PFASs
 - Other aliphatic PFASs

Mapping to TxP structural categories

- Richard and colleagues devised a set of 34 structural categories (TxP Categories) which rely on publicly accessible ToxPrint fingerprints (part of the 729 ToxPrint chemotypes published by Yang et al (2015) which are a fixed set of chemical features characterised by atom, bond and functional group representations)
- TxP categories can be assigned systematically using chemical structure.
- TxP categories are mainly bounded by their functional group e.g. TxP_PFAS_alcohol, TxP_PFAS_COOH_FT
- One or more TxP category can be assigned to a substance i.e. many to one mapping
- Moreover, each TxP category can be mapped to one or more PFAS Map category i.e. TxP categories are helpful in subcategorising within these OECD Broader categories as implemented within the PFAS Map resource.

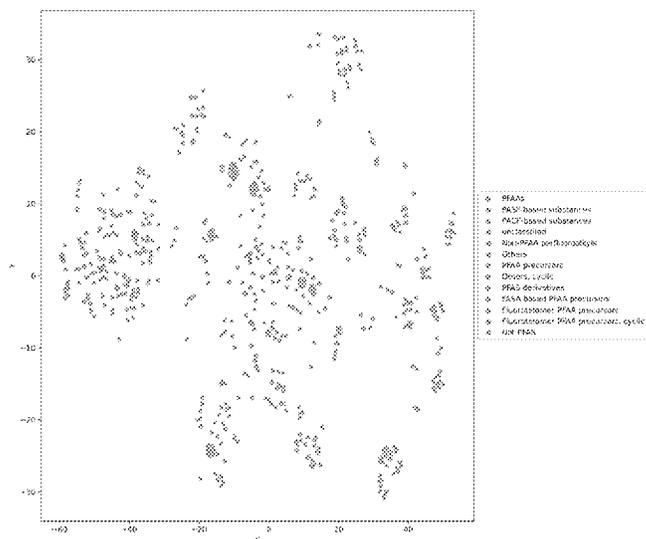
PFAS Map

- Used PFAS Map to profile PFAS into one of the broad categories
- Illustrative profiling for the PFAS being tested in the suite of NAM assays

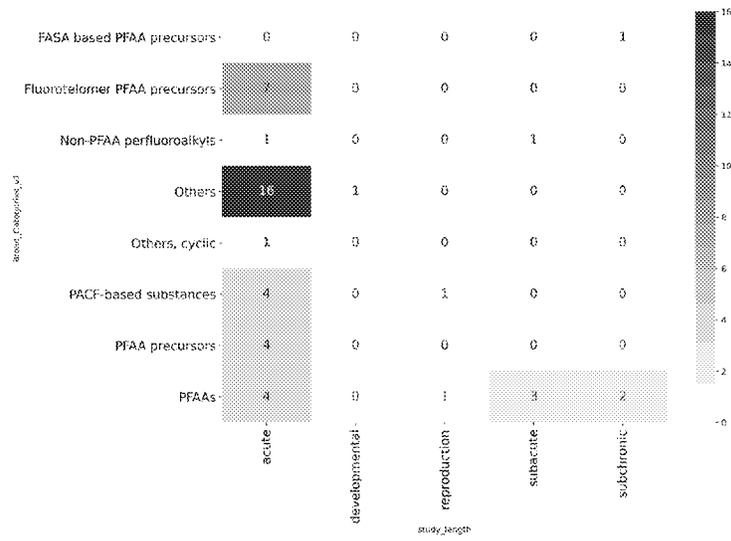


TSNE mapping of Union of Lists

TxP fingerprints for
structurable
substances - mapped
to the PFAS Map
categories



In vivo (ToxValDB v9) data by category



In vivo (curated) data by category

